1. Who invaded Greece in 5th century BCE?
2. The 1st Persian Invasion ended with the Athenians stopping the \_\_\_\_\_ at Marathon.
   1. Macedonians
   2. Turks
   3. Persians
   4. British
3. \_\_\_\_ wrote the history of the Persian War.

*Use your answer from Question 4 as reference for Questions 5-7*

1. After the 2nd Persian Invasion, the Athenians decide they want to build a \_\_\_\_\_.
2. The Athenians want to build this to \_\_\_\_\_.
   1. Protect themselves from Turks
   2. Keep themselves isolated from the world
   3. To protect themselves from future invasions
   4. To keep their innovations and progressions to themselves
3. How do the Spartans feel about the Athenians building this?
   1. Happy
   2. Threatened
   3. Nostalgic
   4. Depressed
4. The Spartans advise the Athenians to build this at the \_\_\_\_\_.
   1. Isthmus of Corinth
   2. Macedonian Border
   3. Aegean Sea
   4. Gramvousa Peninsula
5. What is the name of the narrow land bridge that connects the Peloponnese peninsula to the rest of the mainland of Greece?
   1. Cape Maleas
   2. Gramvousa Peninsula
   3. Isthmus of Corinth
   4. Attica
6. What was the Delian League?
   1. An alliance of Greek city-states led by Athens
   2. A truce between Greek city-states and Persia
   3. An alliance of Greek city-states led by Sparta
   4. The agreement Athens and Sparta signed before the completion of the long wall
7. What happened in 464 BCE when Sparta was planning an attack on Athens?
   1. Sparta was hit by a drought that significantly affected all their livestock
   2. Sparta was attacked by Athens and its allies
   3. Sparta decided to create an alliance with Macedonia
   4. Sparta was hit by a major earthquake
8. Slaves, known as \_\_\_\_\_\_, started a revolt
   1. Ephors
   2. Hevers
   3. Helots
   4. Krypteia
9. \_\_\_\_\_ agreed to help Sparta put down the revolt.
10. What is a Hoplite?
    1. A fiber that was used to build ships
    2. A citizen-soldier
    3. Greek word for homemakers
    4. A Greek athlete
11. What two allies of Sparta enter a dispute amongst themselves in 459 BCE?
12. Following the dispute in *Question 13*, Athens decides to make an alliance with \_\_\_\_\_
    1. Sparta
    2. Delos
    3. Megara
    4. Anatoilia
13. Starting in 460 BCE, Sparta and its allies enter a war against Athens and its allies. This war is known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
14. What was the arrangement between Sparta and Athens after the war known as?
    1. Peace of Nicias
    2. Peace of Callias
    3. Thirty Years' Peace
    4. Fifty Years’ Peace
15. In 431 BCE, what is King of Sparta influenced to do?
    1. Invade Attica
    2. Surrender to Athens
    3. Join the Persians to conspire against Athens
    4. Invade Macedonia
16. The 1st phase of the Peloponnesian War is also known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
    1. Ionian War
    2. Archidamian War
    3. Trojan War
    4. Lamian War
17. The Spartans have a dominant \_\_\_\_\_\_ while the Athenians have a dominant \_\_\_\_\_\_.
    1. Navy, army
    2. Army, navy
    3. Alliance network, army
    4. Technology sector, agriculture force
18. When is the Peace of Nicias signed?
    1. After the Ionian War
    2. After the Archidamian War
    3. After the Trojan War
    4. After the Lamian War
19. In 415 BCE, the Athenians sail to \_\_\_\_\_\_ in order to extend their power and empire.
    1. Peloponnese
    2. Corinth
    3. Syracuse
    4. Macedonia
20. What best describes the 2nd phase of the Peloponnesian War?
    1. Athens’ failed invasion of Corinth
    2. Athens’ failed invasion of Syracuse
    3. Sparta’s successful overthrow of Macedonia
    4. Persia’s failed attempt to invade Sparta
21. Who does Sparta aid against their invasion from Athens?
22. The 3rd phase of the Peloponnesian War is also known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
    1. Ionian War
    2. Archidamian War
    3. Trojan War
    4. Lamian War
23. What best describes the Declean War?
    1. Many city-states of the Athenian empire are starting to revolt, and the Spartans aid this cause
    2. Many city-states of the Spartan empire are starting to revolt, and the Athenians aid this cause
    3. Persia’s last attempt to invade Sparta
    4. The Macedonian led cities and states that invade the Spartan Empire
24. Tr*ue or False?* Does Persia aid Sparta in the Declean War?
25. In 405 BCE, how does the naval battle at Aegospotami end?
    1. Victory for the Athenians
    2. Victory for the Turks
    3. Victory for the Spartans
    4. Victory for the Macedonians
26. In 404 BCE, the \_\_\_\_\_ surrender to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
    1. Athenians, Macedonians
    2. Spartans, Athenians
    3. Athenians, Spartans
    4. Spartans, Macedonians
27. Which country attacks the city-states of Greece over the 5th century?
    1. Macedonia
    2. Persia
    3. England
    4. Mongolia
28. Persia
29. Persians
30. Thuycidides
31. Wall
32. To protect themselves from future invasions
33. Threatened
34. Isthmus of Corinth
35. Isthmus of Corinth
36. An alliance of Greek city-states led by Athens
37. Sparta was hit by a major earthquake
38. Helots
39. Athens
40. A citizen-soldier
41. Megara and Corinth
42. Megara
43. the 1st Peloponnesian War
44. Thirty Years' Peace
45. Invade Attica
46. Archidamian War
47. Army, navy
48. After the Archidamian War
49. Syracuse
50. Athens’ failed invasion of Syracuse
51. Syracuse
52. Ionian War
53. Many city-states of the Athenian empire are starting to revolt, and the Spartans aid this cause
54. True
55. Victory for the Spartans
56. Athenians, Spartans
57. Macedonia